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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/667,019	09/18/2003	Michael W. Vice	10030017	9142
75	90 04/14/2006	EXAMINER		
	CHNOLOGIES, INC.	NGUYEN, KHANH V		
	perty Administration	ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
Legal Departme	nt, DL429	ARTONIT	TAI ER NOMBER	
P.O. Box 7599		2817		
Loveland, CO 80537-0599			DATE MAILED: 04/14/2006	

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

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		Application No.	Applicant(s)		
Office Action Summary		10/667,019	VICE, MICHAEL W.		
		Examiner	Art Unit		
		Khanh V. Nguyen	2817		
Period fo	The MAILING DATE of this communication app or Reply	pears on the cover sheet with the c	orrespondence address		
WHIC - Exter after - If NO - Failu Any r	ORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY CHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING Datasions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.1 SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. It period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period were to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing and patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	ATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION 36(a). In no event, however, may a reply be time will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from a cause the application to become ABANDONE	N. nely filed the mailing date of this communication. D (35 U.S.C. § 133).		
Status					
1)🖂	Responsive to communication(s) filed on 01 F	ebruary 2006.			
·		action is non-final.	, •		
•					
,—	closed in accordance with the practice under E	·			
Dispositi	on of Claims				
	Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application	•			
• —	4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdraw				
	Claim(s) is/are allowed.	with thom consideration.			
<u> </u>	Claim(s) <u>1-20</u> is/are rejected.				
·	Claim(s) is/are objected to.				
	Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/o	er election requirement.			
,	on Papers	•			
	The specification is objected to by the Examine	<u></u>	Eveniner		
	The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) acc		,		
	Applicant may not request that any objection to the Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correct	tion is required if the drawing(s) is obj	ected to See 37 CFR 1 121(d)		
	The oath or declaration is objected to by the Ex				
Priority u	ınder 35 U.S.C. § 119	•			
12) 🔲 .	Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign	priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)			
a)[☐ All b)☐ Some * c)☐ None of:				
	1. Certified copies of the priority document	s have been received.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No					
	3. Copies of the certified copies of the prio	rity documents have been receive	ed in this National Stage		
	application from the International Bureau	u (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).			
* 8	See the attached detailed Office action for a list	of the certified copies not receive	d.		
Attachmen		A) Intension Comment	/DTO 412\		
1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 4) Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s)/Mail Date					
3) Inform	mation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)	——————————————————————————————————————	atent Application (PTO-152)		
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 6)					

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DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

- (a) the invention was known or used by others in this country, or patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country, before the invention thereof by the applicant for a patent.
- (b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1-6, 8-16, 18-20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Zhou et al. (IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits, Vol. 33, No. 12, December 1998), which is already cited in the Final Rejection (PTO-892).

Regarding claims 1, 11, Zhou et al. (Fig. 3) disclose an input stage can be read as a differential amplifier comprising: a pair of transistors (M1, M2); a pair of mutually coupled inductors (T1/T2) that are arranged to bias the transistors (M1, M2) via their gates/drains. Note, Zhou et al. do not explicitly state the biasing claimed, but such a biasing is inherently in the reference circuit via drains for transformer (T2) and via gates for transformer (T1).

Regarding claims 2, 3, 12, 13, wherein the mutually coupled inductors (T2) comprise a transformer (T2) which has an inherent function as disclosed in claims 3, 13.

Regarding claims 4-6, 14-16, wherein T1 can be read as the mutually coupled inductors coupled to inputs via gates of transistors (M1, M2) and having the functions thereof.

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Regarding claims 8-10, 18-20, wherein the mutually coupled inductors (T2) are coupled in series with a first terminal (drain) of each transistor (M1, M2); a mutually coupled inductors (T1) can be read as a second pair that are coupled in series with a second terminal (gate) of each transistor (M1, M2); and the functions as disclosed in claims 10, 20 would be inherent in the reference circuit.

Claims 1-3, 7, 11-13, 17 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(a) as being anticipated by Cassan et al. (IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits, Vol. 38, No. 3, March 2003), cited in the Final Rejection (PTO-892).

Regarding claims 1, 11, Cassan et al. (Fig. 3) disclose a differential amplifier comprising: a pair of transistors (Q1); a pair of mutually coupled inductors (L11/L22) that are arranged to bias the transistors (Q1) via their sources/drains. Note, Cassan et al. do not explicitly state the biasing claimed, but such a biasing is inherently in the reference circuit via drains for inductors (L22) and via sources for inductors (L11). Also note, L11/L22 are transformers, wherein two L11 are coupled in series and appear to be closed to one another and wherein two L22 are coupled in series and appear to be closed to one another.

Regarding claims 2, 3, 12, 13, wherein the mutually coupled inductors (L₁₁/L₂₂) are transformers which have an inherent function as disclosed in claims 3, 13.

Regarding claims 7, 17, wherein the mutually coupled inductors (L₁₁) coupled in series with a source of each transistor (Q₁).

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Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Khanh V. Nguyen whose telephone number is (571) 272-1767. The examiner can normally be reached from 8:00 AM - 3:30 PM EST.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Robert Pascal can be reached on (571) 272-1769. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are (703) 872-9306 for regular communications and (703) 872-9306 for After Final communications.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

KHANH VAN NGUYEN PRIMARY EXAMINER

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